WE CLAIM:

- 1. A method of improving mucus clearance comprising administering to the respiratory tract of a patient in need of such treatment an effective amount of a polysaccharide.
- 2. The method of claim \1 wherein the polysaccharide is dextran.
- 3. The method of claim 2 wherein the dextran is administered in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable diluent or carrier.
- 4. The method of claim 3 wherein the diluent is sodium chloride or Ringer solution.
- 5. The method of claim 2 wherein the dextran is administered to the respiratory tract topically or by aerosol.
- 6. The method of claim 2 wherein the dextran has an average molecular weight of less than 500,000.
- 7. The method of claim 2 wherein the dextran has a molecular weight range of about 360 to about 4000.
- 8. The method of claim 2 wherein the dextran is present in the respiratory secretion at a concentration of about 4 mg/ml to about 40 mg/ml.

- 9. A method of treating/lung disease associated with impaired mucus clearance comprising administering to the respiratory tract of a patient in need of such treatment an effective amount of a polysaccharide.
- 10. The method of claim 9 wherein the lung disease is cystic fibrosis, chronic bronchitis, bronchiectasis or bronchial asthman
- 11. The method of claim/10 wherein the polysaccharide is dextran.
- 12. A method of improving mucus clearability in a patient having cystic fibrosis comprising administering to the respiratory tract of said patient in need of such treatment an effective amount of dextran.

Add A2.